Short Form Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

OMB No. 1545-1150

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990EZ for instructions and the latest information.

Open to Public Inspection

A F	or the	2018 calenda	ar year, or tax year beginning 01/01 , 2018, and ending	12	2/31	, 20 18			
B 0	heck if ap	oplicable:	C Name of organization) Employ	er identificatio	n number			
	Address c	hange	ROAD RUNNERS CLUB OF AMERICA Virginia Happy Trails Running Club 54-1658157						
	Name cha	*	: Telepho	one number					
=	nitial retur	rn n/terminated	3021 O Street NW		202-302-70	69			
=	Amended		City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	Group	Exemption				
=		n pending	Washington, DC, 20007	Numb	er ►	2708			
G A	ccount	ting Method:	✓ Cash Accrual Other (specify) ► H C	neck ►	if the orga	anization is not			
I V	/ebsite	:► www.	vhtrc.org re	quired to	o attach Sche	dule B			
J T	ax-exen	npt status (che	ck only one) — 🗹 501(c)(3) 🔲 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) 🗌 4947(a)(1) or 🔲 527 (F	orm 990), 990-EZ, or 9	90-PF).			
		J	☐ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☑ Other <u>unincorporate</u>		iation				
			7b to line 9 to determine gross receipts. If gross receipts are \$200,000 or more, or if total a						
			500,000 or more, file Form 990 instead of Form 990-EZ		\$	122,463			
P	art I		e, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances (see the in						
			the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part I.			<u>v</u>			
	1		ons, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received		1	0			
	2	_	ervice revenue including government fees and contracts	· · -	2	113,787			
	3		ip dues and assessments	· · -	3	8,676			
	4	Investment			4	0			
	5a		unt from sale of assets other than inventory	0					
	b		or other basis and sales expenses	0	_				
e	6		ss) from sale of assets other than inventory (Subtract line 5b from line 5a) d fundraising events:	. 3	5c	0			
	а	Gross income from gaming (attach Schedule G if greater than \$15,000)							
Revenue	b	Gross inco	me from fundraising events (not including \$ 0 of contributions						
Be.			aising events reported on line 1) (attach Schedule G if the						
		sum of suc	h gross income and contributions exceeds \$15,000) 6b	0					
	С		t expenses from gaming and fundraising events 6c	0					
	d	Net incom	e or (loss) from gaming and fundraising events (add lines 6a and 6b and subt	ract					
		line 6c) .		· · <u>[</u> 6	6d	0			
	7a	Gross sale	s of inventory, less returns and allowances	0					
	b		of goods sold	0					
	С		it or (loss) from sales of inventory (Subtract line 7b from line 7a)		7c	0			
	8	Other reve	nue (describe in Schedule O)	<u> </u>	8	0			
	9		nue. Add lines 1, 2, 3, 4, 5c, 6d, 7c, and 8		9	122,463			
	10		I similar amounts paid (list in Schedule O)		10	0			
, <u>-</u>	11		aid to or for members		11	0			
Expenses	12		ther compensation, and employee benefits		12	0			
en	13		al fees and other payments to independent contractors	_	13	0			
Ϋ́	14		/, rent, utilities, and maintenance		14	0			
-	15		ublications, postage, and shipping		15	0 744			
	16		enses (describe in Schedule O) .See Schedule O, Statement 1		16	91,741			
	17 18	Evocas ar	enses. Add lines 10 through 16		17 18	91,741			
ets	19		or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 27, column (A)) (must agree v		10	30,722			
SS			r figure reported on prior year's return)		19	44 100			
Net Assets	20		ges in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)		20	44,128			
Š	21		or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18 through 20		21	74.850			
	1	וזכו מססכוס	or faire balances at end of year. Combine lines to through 20		<u>- </u>	74,850			

Page 2
Part II Balance Sheets (see the instructions for Part II)

	Check if the organization used Schedule	O to respond to ar	ny question in this			
				(A) Beginning of year	L.,	(B) End of year
22	Cash, savings, and investments			44,128	22	74,850
23	Land and buildings				23	0
24	Other assets (describe in Schedule O)				24	0
25				44,128	-	74,850
26	Total liabilities (describe in Schedule O)				26	0
27	Net assets or fund balances (line 27 of column	<u> </u>		44,128	27	74,850
Par	t III Statement of Program Service Accom	• `		,		F
	Check if the organization used Schedule	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	• •		(Rec	Expenses guired for section
Wha	t is the organization's primary exempt purpose?	Promote trail runnin	g and conduct trail r	uns		(c)(3) and 501(c)(4)
	ribe the organization's program service accomplis					inizations; optional for
	neasured by expenses. In a clear and concise m		e services provided	I, the number of	othe	ers.)
pers	ons benefited, and other relevant information for ea	ach program title.				
28	Conduct the Bull Run Run 50 mile trail run on April 7	7, 2018. (315 runners	participated.)			
		includes foreign gra			28a	26,024
29	Conduct the Massanutten Mt Trails 100 mile trail run	on May 19-20, 2018.	(190 runners particip	oated.)		
				<u></u> -		
	(Grants \$ 0) If this amount	includes foreign gra	nts, check here .	▶ 📙	29a	36,721
30	(Nearly!) Conduct the VHTRC Women's Half Maratho					
	to cancel the race due to inclement weather. Particip		hance to participate	in 2019, and		
	some of the expenses can be applied to the 2019 rac			<u></u> -		
		includes foreign gra			30a	7,832
31	Other program services (describe in Schedule O)					
		includes foreign gra			31a	6,931
	Total program service expenses (add lines 28a t				32	77,508
Par					nstru	ctions for Part IV)
	Check if the organization used Schedule	O to respond to ar			<u> </u>	
	(a) Name and Aide	(b) Average	(c) Reportable compensation	(d) Health benefits, contributions to employ	ee (e)	Estimated amount of
	(a) Name and title	hours per week devoted to position	(Forms W-2/1099-MISC (if not paid, enter -0-)	benefit plans, and deferred compensatio		other compensation
					-	
	Gaylord	10.00	0		0	0
	ident		_		_	
	Aghdam	3.00	0		0	0
	rd Member		_		_	
	y Dahl	3.00	0		0	0
	rd Member	0.00				
	n Knipling	3.00	0		0	0
	d Member	2.00				
	McNulty	3.00	O		0	0
	rd Member	2.00				
	or Baine	3.00	O		0	0
rrea	surer					
		-				
					_	
					- 1	
		-				
		-				
		-				

Form 990-EZ (2018)

Part	·			
	instructions for Part V.) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this	s Part	۷.	
			Yes	No
33	Did the organization engage in any significant activity not previously reported to the IRS? If "Yes," provide a detailed description of each activity in Schedule O	33		~
34	Were any significant changes made to the organizing or governing documents? If "Yes," attach a conformed copy of the amended documents if they reflect a change to the organization's name. Otherwise, explain the change on Schedule O. See instructions	34		,
35a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year from business activities (such as those reported on lines 2, 6a, and 7a, among others)?			
	,	35a		~
c	If "Yes" to line 35a, has the organization filed a Form 990-T for the year? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O Was the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization subject to section 6033(e) notice, reporting, and proxy tax requirements during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	35b 35c		_
36	Did the organization undergo a liquidation, dissolution, termination, or significant disposition of net assets during the year? If "Yes," complete applicable parts of Schedule N	36		~
37a	Enter amount of political expenditures, direct or indirect, as described in the instructions ▶ 37a 0			
b	Did the organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	37b		~
38a	Did the organization borrow from, or make any loans to, any officer, director, trustee, or key employee or were any such loans made in a prior year and still outstanding at the end of the tax year covered by this return? .	38a		V
b	If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II and enter the total amount involved			
39 a	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: Initiation fees and capital contributions included on line 9			
b	Gross receipts, included on line 9, for public use of club facilities			
40a	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on the organization during the year under: section 4911 \blacktriangleright 0; section 4912 \blacktriangleright 0; section 4955 \blacktriangleright 0			
b	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in any section 4958			
	excess benefit transaction during the year, or did it engage in an excess benefit transaction in a prior year that has not been reported on any of its prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	40b		,
С	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under sections 4912, 4955, and 4958			
d	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Enter amount of tax on line 40c reimbursed by the organization			
е	All organizations. At any time during the tax year, was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction? If "Yes," complete Form 8886-T	40e		V
41	List the states with which a copy of this return is filed ▶			
42a		202-30	2-7069	9
	Located at ► 3021 O Street NW, Washington, DC 20007 ZIP + 4 ►	200	007	
b	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	42b	Yes	No 🗸
	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country ▶			
	See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).			
С	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization maintain an office outside the United States? . If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country	42c		'
43	Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-EZ in lieu of Form 1041 —Check here		.)	▶ □
	and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year		Yes	No
44a	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ	44a	163	140
b	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be completed instead of Form 990-EZ	44b		~
С	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the year?	44c		~
d	If "Yes" to line 44c, has the organization filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O	44d		
45a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	45a		~
b	Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," Form 990 and Schedule R may need to be completed instead of Form 990-EZ. See instructions	45b		~

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Form 99	0-EZ (2	018)						P	age 4
46	Did tl	ne organization engage, directly or in	ndirectly, in political o	ampaign activities	on behalf	of or in opposit	tion	Yes	No
	to ca	ndidates for public office? If "Yes," c	omplete Schedule C	, Part I			. 46		~
Part \	_	Section 501(c)(3) Organizations All section 501(c)(3) organizations 50 and 51. Check if the organization used Sch	s must answer que				e tables f	or line	es
								Yes	No
47		he organization engage in lobbying If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part		section 501(h) elec		ect during the	tax . 47		~
48 49a b 50	Did the	e organization a school as described in the organization make any transfers to es," was the related organization a se plete this table for the organization's oyees) who each received more than	o an exempt non-cha ection 527 organization five highest compen	ritable related orga on?	anization? other than	 officers, directo	. 49b		
	(a)	Name and title of each employee	(b) Average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MIS	contribut	ealth benefits, tions to employee lans, and deferred mpensation	(e) Estimate other cor		
None									
f 51	Com	number of other employees paid over plete this table for the organization' ,000 of compensation from the orga	s five highest compe	ensated independe	ent contrac	tors who each	n received	more	thar
	(a)	Name and business address of each independ	ent contractor	(b) Type of	service	(c)	Compensat	ion	
None				_					
				_					
d 52	Did 1	number of other independent contra the organization complete Schedu pleted Schedule A	-		. ► rganization: 		na . ⊳ ⊭ Ye s	i 🗌 I	No
		of perjury, I declare that I have examined this r d complete. Declaration of preparer (other than					nowledge and	d belief,	it is
Sign		Signature of officer				Date			
Here		Trevor Baine, Treasurer Type or print name and title							
Paid	aror	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature		Date	Check self-emplo	if PTIN		
Prepa Use (Firm's name ▶	•			Firm's EIN ▶			
		Firm's address discuss this return with the property	chown shous? Car	instructions		Phone no.			Me
iviay th	ic IU2	discuss this return with the preparer	2110M11 900A6 \ 266	เมอเเนตเเดเร			► U Yes	; ∐ l	No

SCHEDULE A (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Public Charity Status and Public Support

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust. ► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Employer identification number

	D RUNNERS CLUB OF AMERICA Virg					54-16	
	Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.						
The c	organization is not a private founda		`	•	•	,	
1	A church, convention of church						
2	A school described in section		,				
3	A hospital or a cooperative hos						(III) F
4	A medical research organization hospital's name, city, and state	•	onjunction with a nosp	oitai desc	ribea in s	section 170(b)(1)(A)(III). Enter the
5	An organization operated for t		oollogo or university	owned o	r operate	d by a government	al unit described in
5	section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Comp		college or university	owned o	гореган	ed by a government	ai unit described in
6	A federal, state, or local govern						
7	An organization that normally			port from	a gover	nmental unit or from	the general public
	described in section 170(b)(1)						
8	A community trust described in						
9	☐ An agricultural research organi						
	or university or a non-land-graduniversity:	nt college of agr	iculture (see instruction	ons). Ente	er the nan	ne, city, and state of	the college or
10	An organization that normally r	acaivas: (1) mor	a than 331/2% of its su	innort fro	m contri	hutions membershi	o face and gross
10	receipts from activities related	to its exempt ful	nctions—subject to co	ertain exc	ceptions,	and (2) no more that	n 331/3% of its
	support from gross investment						businesses
11	acquired by the organization and An organization organized and		-		•	,	
12	☐ An organization organized and	•	•	-			ny out the numoses
	of one or more publicly suppo						
	Check the box in lines 12a thro						
а	☐ Type I. A supporting organ	ization operated	. supervised, or contr	olled by i	ts suppo	rted organization(s).	typically by giving
	the supported organization						
	supporting organization. Yo	ou must comple	ete Part IV, Sections	A and B	•		
b	☐ Type II. A supporting organ	nization supervis	ed or controlled in co	nnection	with its s	supported organizati	on(s), by having
	control or management of t				persons	that control or mana	age the supported
	organization(s). You must	-	·				
С	Type III functionally integ						ally integrated with,
	its supported organization(, ,	· ·		-		
d	☐ Type III non-functionally i						
	that is not functionally integree requirement (see instruction						u an attentiveness
•	_ ` `	•	•		-		. II. Tuma III
е	Check this box if the organ functionally integrated, or T						e II, Type III
f	Enter the number of supported of			sporting (Jigainzai		
g	Provide the following information	-					
	(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization		rganization	(v) Amount of monetary	(vi) Amount of
			(described on lines 1–10		ur governing ment?	support (see	other support (see
			above (see instructions))	docu	non:	instructions)	instructions)
				Yes	No		
(A)							
(B)							
(C)							
(D)							
/E\							
(E)							
Tota							

	(Complete only if you checked the Part III. If the organization fails to				-	•	alify under
Secti	on A. Public Support	<u> </u>		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,	
	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4	Total. Add lines 1 through 3						
5	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						
6	Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4						
	on B. Total Support			1	1	1	
_	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
7	Amounts from line 4						
8	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
9	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
11 12 13	Total support. Add lines 7 through 10 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. First five years. If the Form 990 is for the	ne organizatior	n's first, secon	d, third, fourth			
Cooti	organization, check this box and stop heron C. Computation of Public Suppor	re					🕨 📙
<u>3ecu</u>	Public support percentage for 2018 (line 6			1 column (f)		14	%
15 16a	Public support percentage from 2017 Sch 331/3% support test—2018. If the organi box and stop here. The organization qual	nedule A, Part zation did not	II, line 14 check the box		 nd line 14 is 30	15 3 ¹ / ₃ % or more,	% check this
b	331/3% support test—2017. If the organization this box and stop here. The organization						ore, check ► □
17a	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—20 10% or more, and if the organization me Part VI how the organization meets the " organization	ets the "facts	-and-circumst	ances" test, cl	neck this box a	and stop here .	. Explain in
b	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—20 15 is 10% or more, and if the organiza Explain in Part VI how the organization in supported organization	ition meets th	e "facts-and-o	circumstances stances" test.	" test, check	this box and	stop here.
18	Private foundation. If the organization di	d not check a			a, or 17b, chec	k this box and	see

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Secti	on A. Public Support			, , ,		,	
Calen	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	7.7/0	7,000	0.0/4	7.077	0.774	20.457
2	Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose	7,763 99,619	7,280 105,275	8,361 90,218	7,077 91,931	8,676 113,787	39,157 500,830
3	Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 7a	Total. Add lines 1 through 5 Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons .	107,382	112,555	98,579	99,008	122,463	539,987
b	Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
с 8	Add lines 7a and 7b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooti	on B. Total Support						539,987
	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2014	(b) 2015	(c) 2016	(d) 2017	(e) 2018	(f) Total
9	Amounts from line 6	107,382	112,555	98,579	99,008	122,463	539,987
10a	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources.	0	112,555	76,377	77,000	0	0
b	Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975	0				0	0
С	Add lines 10a and 10b	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on	0				0	0
12	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	0				0	0
13	Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)	107,382	112,555	98,579	99,008	122,463	539,987
14	First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization, check this box and stop her	e organization	's first, second	d, third, fourth	, or fifth tax ye		n 501(c)(3)
Secti	on C. Computation of Public Suppor						<u></u>
15	Public support percentage for 2018 (line 8	3, column (f), di	vided by line 1	13, column (f))		15	100 %
16	Public support percentage from 2017 Sch	nedule A, Part I	II, line 15 .			16	100 %
Secti	on D. Computation of Investment Inc	come Percer	itage			<u> </u>	
17	Investment income percentage for 2018 (line 10c, colum	n (f), divided b	y line 13, colu	mn (f))	17	0 %
18	Investment income percentage from 2017					18	0 %
19a	331/3% support tests-2018. If the organi						
	17 is not more than 331/3%, check this box	_	_	-		_	_
b	331/3% support tests—2017. If the organiz						
00	line 18 is not more than 331/3%, check this b		=	· ·	-		_
20	Private foundation. If the organization di-	a not cneck a b	oox on line 14,	19a, or 19b, c	neck this box	and see instrud	ctions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

CU	on A. All Supporting Organizations			
			Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.	1		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported			
	organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).	2		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.	3a		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.	3b		
С	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.	3c		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.	4a		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.	4b		
С	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B)			
_	purposes.	4c		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI , including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action			
	was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).	5a		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?	5b		
С	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?	5с		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .	6		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).	7		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).			
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.	8		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.	9a		
С	Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.	9b		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section	9c		
	4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer 10b below.	10a		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)	10b		

Part	V Supporting Organizations (continued)		-	
			Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?			
а	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c)			
	below, the governing body of a supported organization?	11a		
	A family member of a person described in (a) above?	11b		
	A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.	11c		
Secti	on B. Type I Supporting Organizations			ı
			Yes	No
1	Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to			
	regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the			
	tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization,			
	describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported			
	organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.			
		1		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported			
	organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part			
	VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.			
	17 0 0	2		
Secti	on C. Type II Supporting Organizations			
			Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors			
	or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control			
	or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).			
<u> </u>	11 3 17	1		
Secti	on D. All Type III Supporting Organizations			
			Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the			
	organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the			
	organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?			
•		1		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported			
	organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).			
_		2		
3	By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's			
	income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's			
	supported organizations played in this regard.			
Sooti	on E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations	3		
1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see i	notru	otion	-)
	The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.	115tru	Cuons	5).
a b	☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. <i>Complete line 3 below.</i>			
C	The organizations the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete time o below.	see in	etructi	ions)
2	Activities Test. <i>Answer (a) and (b) below.</i>	000 111	Yes	
	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of		100	110
а	the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify			
	those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes,			
	how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined			
	that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.	2a		
b	Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more			
-	of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the</i>			
	reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these			
	activities but for the organization's involvement.	2b		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. <i>Answer (a) and (b) below.</i>			
а	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or			
-	trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i>	3a		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each			
	of its supported organizations? If "Yes." describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.	3b		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Org	jan	zations		
1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.				
Section A—Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)	
1 Net short-term capital gain	1			
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2			
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	3			
4 Add lines 1 through 3.	4			
5 Depreciation and depletion	5			
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6			
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	7			
8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8		(5) 6	
Section B—Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)	
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):				
a Average monthly value of securities	1a			
b Average monthly cash balances	1b			
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c			
d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d			
e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):				
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2			
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3			
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4			
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5			
6 Multiply line 5 by .035.	6			
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7			
8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8			
Section C-Distributable Amount			Current Year	
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1			
2 Enter 85% of line 1.	2			
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3			
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4			
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	5			
6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6			
7 Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functional	_	tegrated Type III supporti	ng organization (see	
instructions).	y 1111	logration Type III support	ng organization (366	

Part	V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organi	zations (continued)	
Sect	ion D—Distributions			Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish	exempt purposes		
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exe organizations, in excess of income from activity	rted		
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purp	oses of supported orga	nizations	
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	occo c. capportoa c.ga		
	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required)			
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.			
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.			
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to whic	h the organization is res	nonsive	
Ū	(provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	ir tilo organization lo roc	PONOIVO	
9	Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6			
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount			
	ion E—Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2018	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2018
1	Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6			
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2018 (reasonable cause required—explain in Part VI). See instructions.			
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2018			
а	From 2013			
b	From 2014			
С	From 2015			
d	From 2016			
е	From 2017			
f	Total of lines 3a through e			
g	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h	Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
i	Carryover from 2013 not applied (see instructions)			
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f.			
4	Distributions for 2018 from Section D, line 7: \$			
а	Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b	Applied to 2018 distributable amount			
С	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4.			
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2018, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2018. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.			
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2019. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8	Breakdown of line 7:			
а	Excess from 2014			
b	Excess from 2015			
С	Excess from 2016			
d	Excess from 2017			
-	Excess from 2018			

Part VI	Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE O (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

► Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ROAD RUNNERS CLUB OF AMERICA Virginia Happy Trails Running Club	54-1658157
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Schedule O, Statement 1

ROAD RUNNERS CLUB OF AMERICA Virginia Happy Trails Running

Club

Form: **Form 990-EZ (2018)** EIN: **54-1658157**

Page: 1

Part I, Line 16

Other Expenses Structured Explanation

Description	Amount
Conduct the Bull Run Run 50 mile trail run in April	31,863
Conduct the MMT 100 mile run in May	36,721
Conduct the Women's Half Marathon in September	7,832
Conduct the Hashawha Hills 50K in Februrary	2,079
Conduct various 50K low key races social events etc	13,246
Total:	91,741

ROAD RUNNERS CLUB OF AMERICA Virginia Happy Trails Running

Clu

Form: **Form 990-EZ (2018)** EIN: **54-1658157**

Page: 2 Part III, Line 31

Other Program Service Accomplishments

Description	Grants And Allocations	Includes Foreign Grants	Program Service Expenses
Conduct 18 free races and training runs in the Massanutten mountains and other trails within ~2 hours of DC. Distances range from 30 to 40 miles. Each run includes anywhere from 40 to 100+ participants with an average of 50-60.	0		6,931
Total:			6.931